

Company Profile

September 1, 2025

### **Management**

Sue Riddel Rose, President & CEO Ryan Shay, VP Finance & CFO Karl Rumpf, VP Exploration Jeff Green, VP Corp. & Engineering Ryan Goosen, VP Bus.Dev. & Land

www.rubelliteenergy.com

## **EPG Commentary by Dan Steffens**

**Rubellite Energy Inc. (RBY.TO and RUBLF)** is a Canadian Junior in our *Small-Cap Growth Portfolio*. Since being formed in July 2021, Rubellite Energy has seen rapid production growth (from 1,670 Boepd in 2022 to 12,425 in Q2 2025), which got a big boost with the acquisition of Buffalo Mission in August 2024 and the recombination with Perpetual that closed on October 31, 2024.

Most of the Company's revenues are from the sale of heavy oil, which sold for \$77.37Cdn/bbl in Q1 2025 and \$73.72Cdn/bbl in Q2 2025. Second quarter

2025 crude oil production of 8,637 bpd and total production of 12,425 Boepd beat my forecast by about 3%. Adjusted operating cash flow of \$36.3Cdn million (\$0.39/share) was slightly above my forecast.

I contacted the Company a few days after they released Q2 results and I received some additional information on the timing of well completions that raised my production forecast for Q4 2025 and the year 2026.

Rubellite has a 50% working interest in the Edson area that is operated by **Tourmaline (TOU.TO)**, one of the top natural gas producers in Western Canada. Tourmaline will soon be completing 4 new high rate natural gas wells (2.0 net to RBY). All four wells should be completed to sales within a few days. These wells should increase Rubellite's production to ~13,000 Boepd in September with a mix of approximately 33% natural gas, 62% heavy crude oil and 5% NGLs. I now expect Rubellite's 2025 production to be higher than their guidance range of 12,200 to 12,400 Boepd.

Rubellite had some very good oil wells come online in Q2 that caused a spike in oil production. I expect oil production to decline in Q3 from 8,637 bpd in Q2 to ~8,250 bpd in Q3 just due to natural decline. NGL production should increase from Q2 to Q3 due to the increase in natural gas production. Q4 oil production depends on the results of 5 new oil wells that will be completed in 2H 2025. Three of the five oil wells are "Step Out" wells, so my Q4 oil production forecast is conservative. The two wells in "proved areas" should be completed mid-Q4.

Rubellite has not released production guidance for 2026. I expect total production on a Boepd basis to increase to approximately 14,000 Boepd in 2026, but become more "gassy" to around 62% crude oil, 33% natural gas and 5% NGLs in Q4 2025. I am bullish on natural gas prices in Western Canada, so I like the shift in the Company's mix.

**Rubellite's year-over-year production growth should be approximately 98% in 2025**. Organic production growth after 2025 is forecast to be 10% to 15% per year. The Company has a lot of *"Running Room"* with 316 net heavy oil development drilling locations in Alberta, most of which should be multi-lateral completions.

# My Fair Value Estimate for RBY.TO is \$5.40Cdn/share

Translates to approximately \$3.95US per share for RUBLF

**Disclosure:** I have a LONG position in RBY. I do not intend on buying or selling any shales in the next 72 hours. I wrote this profile myself, and it expresses my own opinions. I am not receiving compensation for it from the company. I have no business relationship with any company whose stock is mentioned in this article.



Company Profile

September 1, 2025

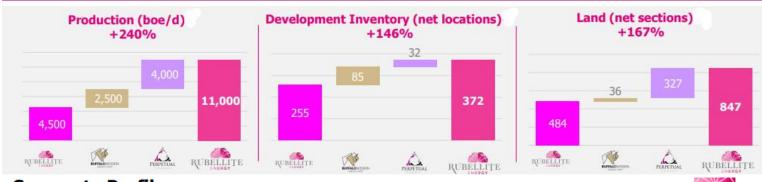
Rubellite Energy produces heavy oil from the Clearwater and the Mannville formations in eastern Alberta. The Company's 1H 2025 results and 2025 guidance have increased my confidence in my valuation.

## 2024 Strategic Transactions





### **Buffalo Mission and Perpetual Recombination Transactions**



## **Corporate Profile**

Fully funded growth-focused heavy oil multi-lat E&P Company TSX:RBY

# RUBELLITE

### **Investment Highlights**

14,000

12,000

10,000

8,000

6,000

4,000

2,000

NGL Heavy Oil

Large scale, focused asset base in the South Clearwater and Mannville Stack fairways

· Rank as amongst the top conventional plays in the WCSB on half-cycle returns

Fully funded, double-digit growth supported by strong netbacks and quick payouts

Q2 2025 sales production of 12,425 boe/d (72% oil & liquids – 8,637 bbl/d of heavy oil)

### Significant captured and derisked heavy oil drilling inventory to support growth plans

- 316 net heavy oil multi-lat development drilling locations
- Inventory to organically grow heavy oil production by 10% to 15% per year through 2029

### Numerous heavy oil exploration prospects to de-risk to add inventory & grow asset value

>400 net heavy oil multi-lat drilling locations contingent on exploration success on captured lands

Exposure to Enhanced Oil Recovery potential on base assets with large OOIP

Strategic exposure to high quality natural gas asset in the Deep Basin

August 5, 2025 Guidance

12,200 - 12,400 boe/d 0.14

2025F

Heavy Oil Production/Share

Recent track record of acquisitions to expand growth opportunities and scale

Strong management alignment to drive returns with significant insider ownership

0.10

0.08

0.06

0.04

0.02

## Capitalization

TSX	RBY
Shares Outstanding	93.4 MM
Market Capitalization	\$193.3 MM
Revolving Bank Debl	\$106.2 MM
Term Loan	\$20.0 MM
Working Capital Deficit	\$16.2 MM
Net Debt	\$142.4 MM
Enterprise Value	\$335.7 MM
Insider Ownership	~45.2%

### Production Growth (boe/d)

2023

2024

58% Average Annual Heavy Oil

Production Growth

2022

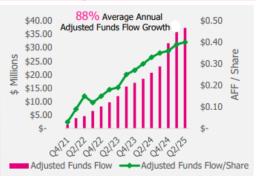
2021

Total Production/Share

### Heavy Oil Operating Netback (\$/boe)



### Adjusted Funds Flow





Company Profile

September 1, 2025

Rubellite is a growth-focused Clearwater and Mannville Stack heavy oil E&P Company. It has lowrisk high-return development assets in Eastern Alberta and an active exploration program, which could more than double their drilling locations. Rubellite is utilizing multi-lateral drilling technology to deliver robust organic heavy oil growth and generate exceptional corporate returns.

## **Business Strategy**

"Rubellite is focused on rapid growth in production, reserves, funds flow and value, and exploring to build our prospective land base and drilling inventory, to generate exceptional and sustainable shareholder returns from the Clearwater and Mannville Stack plays in Eastern Alberta."

Rubellite is pursuing a robust organic production growth plan focused on drilling low risk, high return prospects with rapid payouts to drive free funds flow generation. At the same time, Rubellite adds to its pure play Clearwater and Mannville Stack asset base through exploration, land purchases, farm-ins and acquisitions while maintaining a conservative capital structure.

## **Investment Highlights**



Junior E&P growth opportunity in the Clearwater and Mannville Stack multi-lat heavy oil plays

Expanding Pure Play Heavy Oil Multi-lat **Asset Base** 

- 638 net sections of prospective Clearwater, Mannville Stack and Heavy Oil exploration lands
- Major producing properties at Figure Lake (Clearwater) and Frog Lake (Mannville Stack)
- Multiple exploration prospects captured with material success case location inventory identified
- Line of sight to additional exploratory land capture and M&A opportunities
- Several properties with near cold flow prospects to unlock with evolving solvent & low-grade heat technology

**Robust Organic Heavy Oil Production Growth Profile** 

**Fully Funded** 

Development

Generating

Material Free

**Funds Flow** 

- Organic and M&A driven heavy oil production growth from initial 350 bbl/d in Sep 2021 to 8,637 bbl/d
- · Highly profitable, full cycle IRRs with attractive payout periods under 1 year at historical prices since inception
- ~316 net defined Development/Step-out heavy oil drilling locations; >400 net potential exploration locations
- Systematic evaluation of exploration prospect inventory to inform sustainable target production levels Future waterflood and EOR potential to mitigate production declines and increase recovery
- - Organic growth plan on development acreage funded through free funds flow
  - Low royalties of ~13% and opex / transport costs of ~\$15.00 per boe on heavy oil CGU drive attractive netbacks
  - Generating sustainable free funds flow at current commodity price strip
  - Excess discretionary free funds flow after sustaining capital directed to accelerated organic growth, exploration land capture and evaluation, acquisitions, debt repayment and ultimately returns to shareholders

Conservative Capitalization and Risk Mitigation

- \$140 MM bank credit facility, drawn \$106.2 MM, and \$20 MM Term Loan at June 30, 2025
- Risk management with hedging to protect capital investment plans and returns during growth ramp up
- Net Debt to Q2 2025 Annualized Adjusted Funds Flow at ~1.0x
- Perpetual recombination added ~4,000 boe/d of liquids-rich gas-focused production, diversified revenue, synergies, financial flexibility and optionality

Management Alignment and Operational Excellence

- Strong management alignment with insider share ownership of 45.2% and 100% ownership of the Term Loan
- Six independent board members (50% women); Team-focused, inclusive corporate culture
- Focused operations using multi-lateral drilling technology from multi-well pads with limited surface footprint
- Negligible use of freshwater given no fracture stimulation and oil-based mud drilling systems
- Profitable solution gas conservation projects advancing to reduce emissions



Company Profile

September 1, 2025



## **Company Overview**

Rubellite Energy Inc. is a junior Canadian energy company incorporated by Perpetual Energy Inc. and established through a plan of arrangement in September 2021. The Company is engaged in the exploration, development and production of heavy crude oil from the Clearwater Formation and Mannville Stack in Eastern Alberta, utilizing multilateral drilling technology. Rubellite is pursuing a robust organic growth plan focused on superior corporate returns and free funds flow generation while maintaining a conservative capital structure. The recombination of Perpetual Energy and Rubellite happened on October 31, 2024 with Perpetual merging into Rubellite.

## Corporate History

Incorporated in July 2021 as pure play Clearwater multi-lat focused junior E&P



 In September 2021, Rubellite acquired Perpetual's Clearwater Assets for \$65.5 MM 350 bbl/d of heavy oil production and 100 net sections of undeveloped land Executing growth focused business plan on expanding heavy oil asset base RRY Organic and M&A driven heavy oil production growth from initial 350 bbl/d in Sept 2021 to 8,637 bbl/d incorporated · 638 net sections of prospective heavy oil lands with spin-out of PMT Clearwater assets, **Optimizing development** Development public exploration prospect plans, de-risking exploration prospects, drilling driving listing & nventory through crown robust organic equity land purchases, farm-ins, freehold mineral growth and enhancing financial financings flexibility and managing delivering leasing and third-party strong swaps & purchases operating netbacks and

step-out delineation drilling providing confidence in inventory

acquisitions provide inventory to enhance core profitability

**Acquisition** establishes strategic position in Mannville Stack Play Fairway

DMT ecombination to drive ale, commodity diversification and optionality

- Recombination with Perpetual to capture synergies and enhance financial flexibility
  - Diversified production by adding ~4,000 boe/d liquids-rich deep basin natural gas
- \$179.6 MM in equity raised to-date at average price of \$2.35/share
  - Insiders have participated for \$90.8 MM (~51%)



Company Profile

September 1, 2025

## **Second Quarter 2025 Highlights**

- Rubellite delivered record second quarter conventional heavy oil sales production of 8,637 bbl/d that exceeded the high end of guidance and was up 4% relative to the first quarter of 2025 (Q1 2025 8,339 bbl/d) and 92% relative to the second quarter of 2024 (Q2 2024 4,503 bbl/d). Second quarter total sales production of 12,425 boe/d (72% heavy oil and NGL) also exceeded the high end of guidance. Production growth quarter over quarter was driven by the successful drilling programs at Figure Lake and Frog Lake which brought eleven (10.0 net) new wells on production during the second quarter of 2025. The Figure Lake gas plant that commenced operations on January 23, 2025, added an average of 3.0 MMcf/d of solution gas sales plus associated liquids (17 boe/d) in the second quarter of 2025.
- Exploration and development capital expenditures totaled \$23.8 million for the second quarter of 2025, to drill, complete, equip and tie-in five (5.0 net) multi-lateral horizontal development wells at Figure Lake and six (4.0 net) multi-lateral horizontal development wells at Frog Lake. Included in second quarter development capital spending was \$0.7 million for the Figure Lake gas conservation project and the expansion of the gas gathering system.
- Land and other spending totaled \$7.3 million in the second quarter of 2025 and included \$0.5 million of spending on seismic purchases (Q2 2024 - nominal). An additional \$0.1 million (Q2 2024 - nominal) was spent on decommissioning, abandonment and reclamation activities.
- Adjusted funds flow in the second quarter of 2025 was \$37.3 million (\$0.40 per share), up 81% (21% per share) from the second quarter of 2024 (Q2 2024 \$20.7 million or \$0.33 per share).
- Cash costs were \$20.7 million or \$18.26/boe in the second quarter of 2025, down 19% on a per boe basis from the second quarter of 2024 (Q2 2024 \$9.3 million or \$22.58/boe).
- Net income was \$16.1 million (\$0.17 per share) in the second quarter of 2025 (Q2 2024 \$12.4 million net income and \$0.20 per share).
- As at June 30, 2025, net debt was \$142.4 million, down 8% with the reduction of \$11.7 million from \$154.0 million as at December 31, 2024 driven by positive free funds flow of \$17.1 million in the first half of 2025 which was used to reduce net debt and other balance sheet obligations.
- Rubellite had available liquidity at June 30, 2025 of \$32.4 million, comprised of the \$140.0 million borrowing limit of Rubellite's first lien credit facility, less current bank borrowings of \$106.2 million and outstanding letters of credit of \$1.4 million.



**Company Profile** 

September 1, 2025

### SUMMARY OF QUARTERLY RESULTS

	Three months en	nded June 30,	Six months e	nded June 30,
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Financial				
Oil revenue	60,542	35,798	127,149	65,621
Net income and comprehensive income	16,051	12,368	17,211	8,215
Per share – basic	0.17	0.20	0.18	0.13
Per share – diluted	0.17	0.19	0.18	0.13
Total Assets	561,545	281,549	561,545	281,549
Cash flow from operating activities	35,808	19,916	62,943	36,413
Adjusted funds flow	37,311	20,664	73,245	39,116
Per share – basic	0.40	0.33	0.79	0.63
Per share – diluted	0.39	0.33	0.77	0.62
Q2 annualized adjusted funds flow	149,244	82,656	149,244	82,656
Net debt to Q2 annualized adjusted funds flow ratio	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.6
Net debt	142,353	49,083	142,353	49,083
Capital expenditures				
Capital expenditures, including land, corporate and other	31,168	23,927	56,100	36,719
Wells Drilled – gross (net)	11 / 9.0	8 / 8.0	23 / 18.8	15 / 15.0
Common shares outstanding (thousands)				
Weighted average – basic	93,279	62,494	93,120	62,476
Weighted average – diluted	95,074	63,446	95,426	63,446
End of period	93,395	62,593	93,395	62,593
Operating				
Heavy Oil (bbl/d)	8,637	4,503	8,489	4,509
Natural gas (Mcf/d)	20,522	_	21,276	_
NGLs (bbl/d)	368	_	370	_
Daily average sales production (boe/d)	12,425	4,503	12,405	4,509
Average prices				
West Texas Intermediate ("WTI") (\$US/bbl)	63.74	80.57	67.58	78.77
Western Canadian Select ("WCS") (\$CAD/bbl)	73.96	91.63	79.13	84.70
AECO 5A Daily Index (\$CAD/Mcf)	1.69	1.18	1.93	1.84
Rubellite average realized prices				
Oil (\$/bbl)	69.98	87.35	74.89	79.97
Natural gas (\$/Mcf)	1.93	_	2.05	_
NGL (\$/bbl)	57.92	_	62.72	_
Average realized price (\$/boe)	53.54	87.35	56.63	79.97
Average realized price, after risk management contracts (\$/boe)	57.81	82.99	58.69	79.06



Company Profile

September 1, 2025

## **Operational Updates**

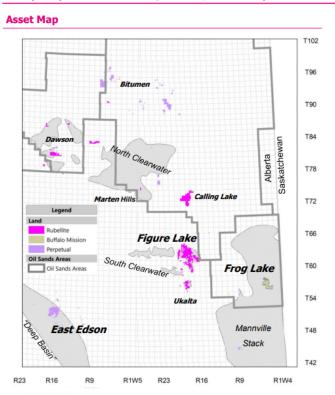
### **Greater Figure Lake (Figure Lake and Edwand)**

- Heavy oil sales production from the Greater Figure Lake area averaged 5,544 bbl/d for the second quarter as compared to 5,326 bbl/d for the first quarter of 2025, an increase of 4%. Solution gas sales contributed 3.0 MMcf/d plus associated natural gas liquids of 17 boe/d which brought total sales production at Figure Lake for the second quarter to 6,064 boe/d (92% oil and liquids). Rubellite is currently expanding the Figure Lake 1-13 Gas Plant to manage additional associated solution gas volumes and increase total throughput capacity to approximately 5.9 to 6.4 MMcf/d. Completion of the expansion is expected in August 2025.
- During the second quarter of 2025, Rubellite drilled and rig released three (3.0 net) development horizontal wells in the Greater Figure Lake area, all targeting the Wabiskaw Member of the Clearwater Formation, with 33 meter inter-leg spacing and typical 15,000m open hole length per the Figure Lake well design adopted in the latter half of 2024. Results from the 2025 development capital program to date across the Greater Figure Lake field have achieved an average IP30 of 271 bbl/d (7 wells) and IP60 of 267 bbl/d (5 wells), which exceed the McDaniel Tier 1 Type Curve rates for 33 meter inter-leg spacing of 177 bbl/d (IP30) and 169 bbl/d(2) (IP60).

### **Rubellite Asset Profile**



Heavy oil production of >8,600 bbl/d & total production of >12,400 boe/d



### Asset Summary

Area	Land	Well Count	Production Q2/25		
	(net acres)	(net producing)	(boe/d)		
Figure Lake/Edwand	160,211	101.0	5,544		
Frog Lake	23,232	44.6	2,539		
Ukalta	21,174	25.0	357		
Marten Hills	576	3.3	195		
Multi-lat Exploration	203,298	1.5	2		
Heavy Oil Total	408,491	175.4	8,637		
Figure Lake Gas		-	520		
East Edson	29,494	46.8	3,268		
Other Exploration	72,440	-			
Bitumen	72,960	-	-		
Total	583,385	222.2	12,425		

# Q2 2025 Production: 12,425 boe/d (72% heavy oil & NGL) Property Status:

- Greater Figure Lake Developing Clearwater at 33m inter-leg spacing;
   Step-out delineation; Expanding gas conservation, Waterflood pilot and other
   EOR experimentation in H2 2025; Sparky exploration planned for Q1 2026
- Frog Lake Developing Waseca Sand; Evaluating GP zone with single-leg fishbone well design in H2 2025
- Marten Hills Developed on primary; Waterflood initiated in Q1 2025
- Ukalta Focus on cost optimization & gas to bitcoin sales, Development inventory for 2026+
- Multi-lat Exploration De-risking prospects at Dawson & Calling Lake;
   Other prospects in various stages of land capture & assessment
- East Edson Sustain through capital program participate alongside partner to optimize value



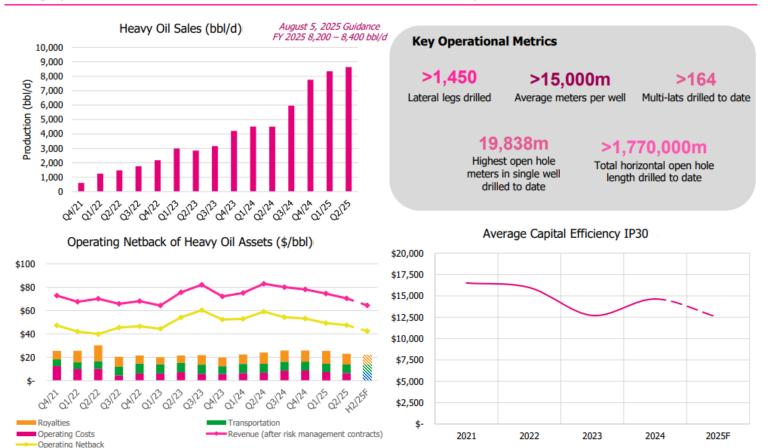
Company Profile

September 1, 2025

- In addition to development drilling, two (2.0 net) step-out delineation wells were drilled in the Greater Figure Lake area with 50m inter-leg spacing and ~10,000m open hole length, to test and confirm productivity from two new pools in the Wabiskaw Member. The first well, 00/01-14-062-18W4 ("1-14 Well"), encountered the down dip limit of the first pool, yielding lower oil saturations and higher water cuts than averaged elsewhere in the field. The second well, 00/04-32-060-17W4 ("4-32 Well") has fully recovered load oil, and with early Initial Production (IP15) of 58 bbl/d is within the range of expected outcomes supporting further development of the pool in accordance with the geological model established for the field.
- Rubellite is actively advancing several opportunities to increase the economic recovery factor for heavy oil at
  Figure Lake beyond the average anticipated primary recovery factor of approximately 4.0 to 5.5 percent of the
  original oil in place.

## **Heavy Oil Asset Performance**

Strong operational momentum in Clearwater and Mannville Stack heavy oil asset base





Company Profile

September 1, 2025

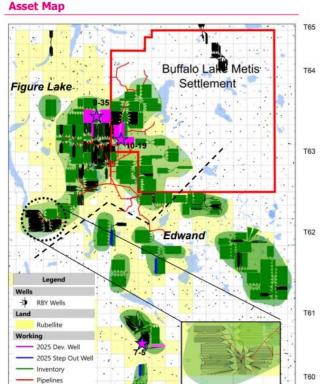
- A waterflood pilot is currently planned for the fourth quarter of 2025 from a surface location at 9-35-63-18W4 (the "9-35 Pad"). The waterflood pilot pattern will consist of a single horizontal multi-lateral well with two sets of four legs each (8 legs in total), with ~150 meters between the four-leg sets. Each 4-leg set will be drilled with 33 meter inter-leg spacing, and the waterflood producer well will have a planned total open hole length for the 8 legs of approximately 10,000 meters. A separate single leg water injection well will be drilled along the center line between the two 4-leg sets, and water injection is expected to commence in early 2026.
- The Company is also advancing a novel natural gas-based re-injection pilot at Figure Lake for enhanced oil recovery, with an experimental well now configured at the 01-13-063-18W4 pad (the "1-13 Pad"), on the same site as the Figure Lake 1-13 Gas Plant.
- Results from the waterflood pilot and gas re-injection experiment will inform future development patterns and enhanced oil recovery techniques to be implemented across the Greater Figure Lake area.
- Rubellite will also test larger diameter (200mm) boreholes at the 9-35 Pad in the third quarter of 2025 to determine if incremental economic returns associated with improved inflow and productivity can be realized relative to the robust economics established for the existing 159mm boreholes drilled to date at Figure Lake.

## Rubellite Asset Profile | Greater Figure Lake

Clearwater Development

Facilities

R19



### Asset Summary

### Working Interest: 100%

### Q2/25 Production: 6,064 boe/d

- 5,544 bbl/d 100% heavy oil; 3.0 MMcf/d natural gas; 17 bbl/d NGL
- · 101.0 net multi-laterals on sales production

### 2024 Activity - 34 (34.0 net) wells

- Reduced inter-leg spacing in pilot project wells to 33m from 50m
- 24 wells drilled with 50m inter-leg spacing (~10,000m MD) IP30: 155 bbl/d ; IP60: 139 bbl/d
- 10 wells drilled with 33m inter-leg spacing (~15,000m MD)
- o IP30: 221 bbl/d (10 wells) ; IP60: 189 bbl/d (10 wells) Successful step-out delineation program at Edward and South BLMS
- 6 wells drilled with 50m inter-leg spacing (~10,000m MD)
  - o IP30: 195 bbl/d ; IP60: 186 bbl/d

### **Gas Conservation Project**

- Constructed 4.0 MMcf/d gas plant & gathering system; On-stream Jan 23, 2025
- Expanding to 6.0 MMcf/d in H2 2025 to accommodate growth

### 2025 Activity - 20 (20.0 net) wells

- One rig continuous drilling 33m inter-leg design
  - 15.0 Development Wells McDaniel Type Curve IP30 177 bbl/d; IP60 169 bbl/d
  - Actual IP30: 271 bbl/d (7 wells) ; IP60 267 bbl/d (5 wells) average 2025
     3.0 net Step-Out / Delineation Wells 50m inter-leg spacing well design

  - 1.0 net 8 leg waterflood producing well and 1.0 net injection well planned for Q4 2025 waterflood pilot

### Location Inventory - Figure Lake & Edward

- 243.0 net locations (as at Jan. 1, 2025)
  - 65.6 net proven undeveloped and 30.6 net probable undeveloped booked Primary Zone HZ Development locations
- 146.8 net additional Clearwater drilling locations on existing lands
- >13 years of development at 18 wells/year



Company Profile

September 1, 2025

- 3D seismic acquired in the first quarter of 2025, imaging the northern end of Figure Lake, has now been interpreted and a Sparky exploration well is planned to be drilled in the first quarter of 2026. Separate detailed mapping work has identified an Upper Clearwater prospect in the southern part of the greater Figure Lake area. If associated exploration wells are successful, there are approximately 15.0 net follow-up Sparky locations and up to 10.0 net follow-up Upper Clearwater locations, all of which would be incremental to the existing Clearwater development inventory and secondary targets inventory at Figure Lake.
- Consistent production results continue to support the geologic model at Figure Lake and affirm the 243.0 net
  development drilling inventory locations in the Wabiskaw, including 96.2 net proven and probable undeveloped
  booked locations. Under a one-rig program, which would provide for the drilling of 18 wells per year at Figure
  Lake, the Clearwater location count at Figure Lake represents over 13 years of low-risk development drilling
  inventory.

# Rubellite Asset Profile | Figure Lake Down-Space Development Plan



Accelerating production and improving recovery factor per well across same drainage area

### **Clearwater Development**

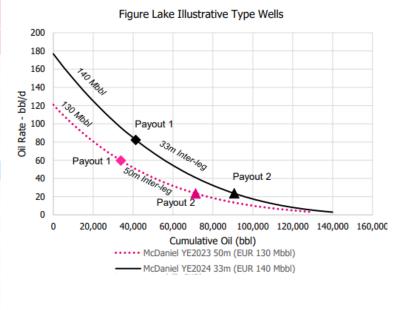
- Historical well design: ~50m inter-leg spacing
- · 8 open hole lateral legs with oil-based mud
- ~10,000m MD of open hole
- Down-space well design: ~33m inter-leg spacing
- 12 open hole lateral legs; >15,000m MD of open hole
- Average IP30 242 bbl/d (17 wells) IP60 216 bbl/d (16 wells) to date

### Decreasing Inter-Leg Spacing from 50m to 33m:

- Increases IRR by 16% to ~106% (YE 2024 vs YE 2023)
- Increases estimated Recovery Factor by 8% to 5.4% (YE 2024 vs YE 2023)
- Increases NPV per Location by 4% to \$2.8 MM (YE 2024 vs YE 2023)
- Improves Capital Efficiency per meter drilled by 15%
- Accelerates Payout by 23% from 1.3 to 1.0 years

### Type Curve Sensitivities - Figure Lake

Assumptions	33m Inter-leg Spacing	50m Inter-leg Spacing		
Assumptions	McDaniel Type Curve (YE 2024)  ■	McDaniel Type Curve (YE 2023)		
Drainage Area (Ha)	50	50		
Horizontal Length (m)	15,000	10,000		
IP30/100m (bbl/d)	1.18	1.2		
IP30 (bbl/d)	177	120		
IP360 (bbl/d)	120	88		
Estimated Ultimate Recovery TPP (Mbbl)	140	130		
Economics (gross per well)				
D,C&E Capex (\$MM)	2.5	1.95		
D,C&E Capex (\$/m)	166	195		
TPP F+D (\$/bbl)	17.85	15.00		
NPV10 (\$MM)	2.8	2.5		
First Payout (months)	12	14		
Second Payout (months)	49	47		
Third Payout (months)	-	168		
# of Payouts	2.8	3.3		
Rate of Return	106%	90%		





**Company Profile** 

September 1, 2025

### Frog Lake

- Production at the Frog Lake property grew 5% to average 2,539 bbl/d (100% heavy oil) for the second quarter, as compared to 2,423 bbl/d (100% heavy oil) for the first quarter of 2025.
- Results from the 2025 capital drilling program to date at Frog Lake (all wells drilled using an oil-based mud
   ("OBM") drilling system and targeting the north Waseca sand) achieved an average IP30 and IP60 of 140 bbl/d
   (9 wells) and 128 bbl/d (7 wells) respectively, as compared to the McDaniel Waseca North Type Curve IP30
   and IP60 of 107 bbl/d and 104 bbl/d established by McDaniel at year-end 2024 using historical data obtained
   from wells drilled with water-based mud systems.
- Rubellite switched its drilling operations at Frog Lake in December 2024 to utilize OBM. The OBM trial at Frog Lake has confirmed the benefits of using OBM fluid consistent with Rubellite's operations at Figure Lake, where the use of OBM has improved hole cleaning and stability, accelerated the time to stabilized reservoir production, and reduced drill pipe wear, water handling and disposal costs as compared to conventional water-based mud systems. The Company is continuing to utilize OBM in its ongoing drilling operations at Frog Lake as it evaluates the effects on long term production performance in different parts of the Waseca reservoir across the Frog Lake field.
- In addition to continued drilling of the Waseca sand as the primary development zone at Frog Lake, the Company is planning two exploration wells in the third quarter of 2025, targeting the General Petroleum ("GP") sand. The first well will be drilled using a single leg lined horizontal lateral design and the second well will be drilled using an alternative lined "fish bone" well design. Learnings from these two wells will confirm type curve assumptions, and inform mapping parameters, appropriate geological cutoffs, and the future well design for optimum economic development of both the GP and Sparky sands in the Mannville Stack at Frog Lake.



Company Profile

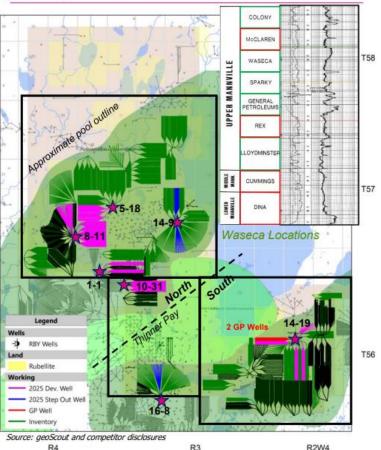
September 1, 2025

## Rubellite Asset Profile | Frog Lake

Waseca development and operations optimization



## Asset Map



### **Asset Summary**

Primary target: Waseca A member of the Mannville Stack with exploratory upside in the Sparky and General Petroleum (GP)

### Working Interest: ~50%

- Joint Economic Development Agreements in place with Frog Lake First Nation Energy Resource Corp. (FLERC)
- FLERC can elect to participate as a 50% WI non-op partner or receive a gross overriding royalty of 5% on JED I & II, 6.5% on JED III

### **Key Statistics:**

- 23,232 net acres (43,072 gross); 36.3 net sections (67.3 gross)
- Q2/25 Production 2,539 bbl/d (100% heavy oil)
- · 44.6 net (70 gross) producing wells
- 122 gross (61.0 net) Waseca locations as at Jan 1, 2025
- 16.5 net proven undeveloped and 10.0 net probable undeveloped booked Primary Zone HZ Development locations
- 34.5 net additional Waseca inventory locations on existing lands
- >5 years of Waseca development at 24 gross (12.0 net) wells/year
- 220 gross (110 net) additional potential locations across other zones within Mannville Stack

### 2025 Activity: Focus on Waseca Development & GP Well Design

- One rig continuous drilling program utilizing OBM mud system design
- 23 (15.5 net) Waseca development wells
  - Waseca IP30 140 bbl/d (9 wells) and IP60 128 bbl/d (7 wells) vs.
     McDaniel Type Curve 107 bbl/d and 104 bbl/d, respectively
- 2 (1.5 net) General Petroleum zone exploration test wells in Q3/25
  - · 1 GP single leg lined lateral and 1 single leg lined lateral with fishbone



Company Profile

September 1, 2025

## Rubellite Asset Profile | Frog Lake Type Curves

Mannville Stack - Waseca North and Waseca South

# RUBELLITE

### Waseca Development

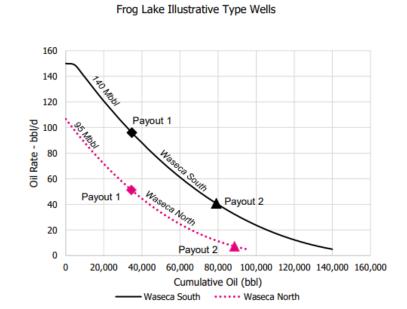
- Historical well design:
  - ~25m inter-leg spacing
  - ~15,000m MD of open hole multi-lateral
  - · Water-based mud system
  - · Type curves based on historical KCL mud system well design performance

### Switched to Oil-Based Mud in 2025 to:

- Improve hole cleaning and stability
- Reduce water handling and disposal costs
- · Accelerated time to initial and peak oil production
- Improve initial reservoir performance with expected solvent effect
- · Improve well start-up and field operations

### Frog Lake Type Curves - Based on KCL Mud System

	Frog Lake				
Assumptions	Waseca North	Waseca South			
Drainage Area (Ha)	50	50			
Horizontal Length (m)	15,000	15,000			
Inter-leg Spacing (m)	25	25			
IP30/100m (bbl/d)	0.7	1.0			
IP30 (bbl/d)	107	150			
IP360 (bbl/d)	80	118			
Estimated Ultimate Recovery TPP (Mbbl)	95	140			
Economics (gross per well)					
D,C&E Capex (\$MM)	1.9	1.9			
D,C&E Capex (\$/m)	127	127			
TPP F+D (\$/bbl)	20.00	13.57			
NPV10 (\$MM)	0.62	1.33			
First Payout (months)	16	10			
Second Payout (months)	110	33			
Third Payout (months)		-			
# of Payouts	2.0	2.9			
Rate of Return (%)	61	149			



### **Marten Hills**

The Company commenced a "bottoms up" waterflood at Marten Hills during the second quarter of 2025, with
water injection initiated at its first injection well in April. Value is expected to be realized through reduced water
handling costs, reduced production declines and enhanced reserve recoveries.

### East Edson

- Non-operated drilling planned at East Edson for late in the second quarter was delayed due to wet weather, shifting \$3.0 million of capital from Q2 to Q3. Subsequent to the end of the second quarter, the first of four gross (2.0 net) wells was spud in early July, and drilling of the second well is now underway.
- A turnaround lasting 5.5 days was completed in June 2025 at the Company's primary gas processing facility at East Edson, reducing average sales by 77 boe/d during the second quarter.



Company Profile

September 1, 2025

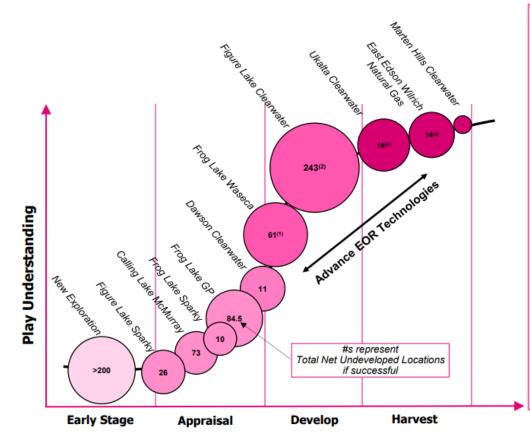
### Other Exploration

• In addition to exploration activities in the General Petroleum and Sparky zones at Frog Lake and the Sparky prospect at Figure Lake, the Company is continuing to advance multiple additional new venture exploration prospects, pursuing both land capture and play concept derisking activities while minimizing its risked capital exposure. A total of \$3.4 million was invested in the second quarter of 2025 to acquire mineral rights and seismic for exploratory prospects that are expected to be evaluated in 2026.

## **Prospect Pipeline**

Feeding a "pipeline" of primary development projects from new exploration plays





### **Exploration Prospects in Appraisal Stage**

### Dawson Clearwater - 11.0 net Locations

- 23.0 net sections
- Horizontal test well drilled in Q1 2023 Winter production only

# Frog Lake General Petroleum (GP) – 84.5 net

- · Lined horizontal development analogs prevalent
- Two (1.0 net) existing multi-lat producers
- Testing new well designs in 2025 to improve hole stability and production

### Frog Lake Sparky – 10.0 net Locations

· New pool mapped based on vertical well control

### Calling Lake McMurray - 73.0 net Locations

- 108.0 net sections
- One (1.0 net) Horizontal test well drilled in Q4 2024 on production
- · Likely hole collapse affecting inflow

### Figure Lake Sparky – 26.0 net Locations

- Two new pools mapped
- Horizontal test well anticipated in 1Q26

### Early-Stage Exploration

- · Land capture ongoing in new heavy oil plays
- Targeting new zones and formations amenable to open-hole horizontal multi-lat development



Company Profile

September 1, 2025

## 2025 Reserves Highlights

### Organic growth and acquisitions combined for reserve value creation

### 2024 Corporate Reserves Additions

### Proved plus Probable

- TPP increased 231% year-over-year
- TPP per Debt Adjusted Share increased 69% year-over-year
- TPP additions replaced 2024 Annual Production by 17 times
- TPP FD&A including changes in FDC of \$14.66/boe

### Proved Developed Producing

- PDP increased 230% year-over-year
- PDP per Debt Adjusted Share increased 69% year-over-year
- PDP additions replaced 2024 Annual Production by 6 times

### FD&A including changes in FDC costs of \$14.66/boe

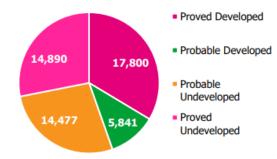
### Clearwater Drill Bit Recycle Ratio of 2.8 times

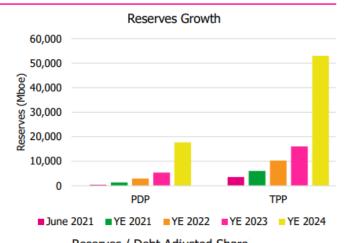
#### Reserve Life Index

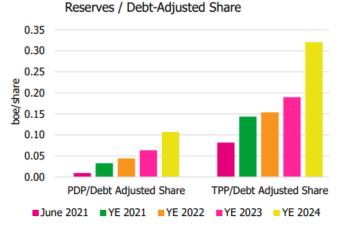
RLI ranging from 7.6 years (PDP) to 22.8 years (TPP)

### YE 2024 Reserves (Mboe)

TP 32.7 MMboe TPP 53.0 MMboe 51% Heavy Oil









Company Profile

September 1, 2025

## Acquisition of Buffalo Mission - Closed August 2, 2024

- On August 2, 2024, Rubellite closed the previously announced acquisition of Buffalo Mission Energy Corp. ("Buffalo Mission") for total consideration of \$97.5 million (the "Acquisition"), inclusive of \$23.5 million of assumed net debt, which consisted of \$62.7 million in cash and the issuance of 5.0 million common shares of Rubellite to certain shareholders of Buffalo Mission having a deemed value of \$11.3 million.
- Rubellite funded the cash portion of the Acquisition through (a) expanded bank credit facilities (the "Expanded Facility") and (b) a new senior secured second-lien term loan placed, directly or indirectly, with certain directors and officers of Rubellite and the Company's significant shareholder for \$20.0 million (the "Second-Lien Term Loan"). The Company's borrowing base was increased to \$100.0 million from \$60.0 million on June 30, 2024, until the next scheduled semi-annual borrowing base redetermination on or before November 30, 2024. In addition, the Company's lenders provided a \$20.0 million bank syndicate term loan that matures on or before December 15, 2024. The Second-Lien Term Loan bears interest at 11.5% with interest to be paid quarterly and matures in five years from the date of issue and can be repaid by the Company without penalty at any time.

## Buffalo Mission Energy Corp. Acquisition - Closed August 2, 2024

Highly complimentary Mannville Stack Asset Base added to existing Clearwater operations

### **Acquisition Highlights**

- \$97.5 million total consideration \$23.5 million of assumed net debt, \$62.7 million in cash & 5 million RBY shares at a deemed value of \$11.3 million
- 2,500 boe/d net (100% heavy oil) (July field estimate)
- 67.3 gross (36.3 net) sections of contiguous Mannville Stack rights at ~54% working interest
- 170 gross (85 net) identified drilling locations in primary producing Waseca formation
- 220 gross (110 net) additional potential locations across other zones within Mannville Stack
- Focused operations in partnership with Frog Lake First Nation & FLERC through 50% JED participation

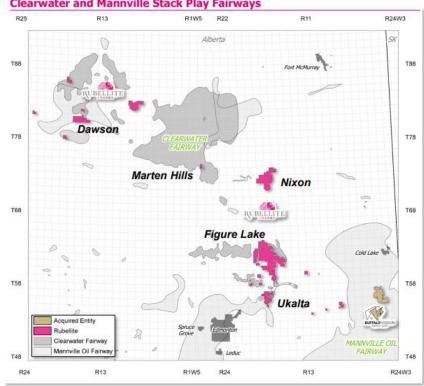
### Transaction and FLERC Metrics

- 2.3 x annualized net operating income with ~\$47/bbl operating netback at US\$75/bbl WTI
- \$39,000 per flowing boe acquired (100% heavy oil)

### Strategic Rationale

- · Attractive land, production and inventory base to ground a growth strategy in the complementary Mannville Stack play in the Cold Lake Oil Sands Region
- Positions Rubellite as a leading explorer, developer and consolidator in the Clearwater & Mannville Stack plays
- Increases size and scale
  - Increases high netback heavy oil production base by ~ 56%
  - Increases adjusted funds flow by approximately 38%
- Value-add inherent through synergies
- Enhances free funds flow to accelerate organic growth, advance exploration activities and reduce debt
- Expands strong relations with Indigenous communities through partnership with Frog Lake First Nation and FLERC

## Clearwater and Mannville Stack Play Fairways





Company Profile

September 1, 2025

### Harry van Neck's Analysis

### **Reserves and Production**

Reserves increased tenfold in the period 2021-2024, following the Buffalo Mission acquisition and the merger with Perpetual. The RRR is high. Production is fast growing from 12 K BoE/d to 15 K BoE/d. Fluids are 49% oil, 4% NGL and 47% gas.



### **Balance Sheet**

The balance sheet is sound. The equity ratio is a good 55%. The Q1 2025 long-term debt of C\$ 103M leads into good debt/EBITDA ratios.

Balance sheet – WTI = \$ 62.50/bbl	Late 2025	Late 2026	Late 2027	Late 2028	Late 2029
Equity ratio	59.0%	62.0%	65.4%	68.5%	72.4%
Debt/EBITDA ratio	0.62	0.50	0.32	0.24	<0.10

### Profitability and Shareholder Returns

Profitability/returns – WTI = \$ 62.50/bbl	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029
Eps (C\$)	CS 0.32	C\$ 0.32	C\$ 0.32	C\$ 0.34	C\$ 0.39
Price Earnings ratio	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.7	4.9
Shareholder returns	9.6%	9.1%	10.3%	14.3%	17.9%

### **Summary**

Rubellite Energy is a small Canadian company, which produces heavy oil from the Clearwater and the Mannville formations in the Deep Basin in eastern Alberta and gas/NGL from East Edson.

Rubellite was started mid-2021. In 2024 Rubellite acquired Buffalo Mission and merged with Perpetual. Reserves and production are fast growing.

The balance sheet is sound. The PE is medium. Shareholder returns can start 2026 and will increase thereafter, assuming no further acquisitions. Rubellite is a small cap. Market value is US\$ 126US million.



**Company Profile** 

September 1, 2025

### **Outlook and Guidance**

- For the second half of 2025, Rubellite has budgeted to spend a total of \$54.0 to \$64.0 million on its exploration and development drilling program, excluding expenditures on land and abandonment and reclamation activities, bringing the total for the year to a range of \$100 to \$110 million which compares to previous guidance of \$95 to \$110 million. < Free cash flow from operations for 2025 should be approximately \$20Cdn million.
- The increase in the low end of the guidance range reflects the following drilling program changes:
  - At Figure Lake:
    - One (1.0 net) Clearwater waterflood injection well is now planned;
    - Offset somewhat by lower per well costs forecast on the eleven (11.0 net) wells scheduled for H2/25.
  - At Frog Lake:
    - Four Waseca wells are now forecast to be at 100% working interest as Frog Lake Energy Resources Corp. ("FLERC") has elected to be in a gross overriding royalty position on these wells;
    - A second 100% working interest exploratory GP well is now planned;
    - Offset by one (0.5 net) fewer Waseca development well now planned for H2/25.
- Planned capital activity in the second half of 2025 includes:
  - At Figure Lake:
    - Drilling ten (10.0 net) multi-lateral development wells;
    - Drilling and equipping one (1.0 net) waterflood injection well;
    - Spending to cut a core and conduct several lab experiments to progress enhanced oil recovery technology ideas; and
    - Capital to expand the Figure Lake gas conservation project, including additional plant optimization and pipeline tie-ins.
  - At Frog Lake:
    - Drilling eleven (7.0 net) Waseca multi-lateral development wells; and
    - Drilling one single leg lined lateral well and one lined fish bone well (1.5 net wells) to evaluate the exploratory General Petroleum zone in the Mannville Stack.
- At East Edson, participation in the drilling of four (2.0 net) Wilrich development wells. < All four high-rate gas wells should be completed to sales in early September.
- Additional spending is planned to continue to advance the evaluation of several heavy oil exploration prospects, to increase gas conservation and usage at Ukalta, and to advance enhanced oil recovery in other areas.
- With the ongoing volatility in oil prices, the Company is currently planning to maintain its one rig drilling program
  at each of Figure Lake and Frog Lake for the second half of 2025. The Company will continue to strive for
  meaningful per well capital cost reductions to maintain attractive rates of return and payout periods, and will
  manage its capital spending to prioritize free funds flow generation over production growth in this current
  weaker oil price environment.



Company Profile

September 1, 2025

- Heavy oil sales volumes based on the current budget are expected to grow 44% to 48% year-over-year to average between 8,200 8,400 bbl/d in 2025, unchanged from previous guidance. Total production sales volumes, including natural gas and NGL volumes at East Edson and solution gas sales at Figure Lake, are forecast to average 12,200 12,400 boe/d in 2025, unchanged from previous guidance.
- Capital spending activity will be funded from adjusted funds flow, with excess free funds flow applied to reduce
  net debt and other balance sheet obligations. Aided by Rubellite's extensive commodity price risk management
  positions, the Company continues to forecast strong adjusted funds flow and free funds flow through the third
  quarter of 2025 based on the forward market for commodity prices as at August 5, 2025.
- Rubellite's Clearwater production continues to realize an attractive offset to WCS benchmark pricing, resulting
  in an improvement in our heavy oil wellhead differential guidance to a range of \$4.00 to \$4.50 per barrel vs
  \$5.00 to \$5.50 per barrel previously. Additionally, initiatives to improve field operating costs have improved our
  operating cost guidance to a range of \$6.50 to \$7.25 per boe versus \$7.00 to \$7.75 per boe previously.
- Rubellite will continue to address end of life ARO, with total abandonment and reclamation expenditures of approximately \$0.8 million planned for the second half of 2025. In combination with the \$0.9 million of asset retirement obligation spending in the first half of the year, the Company is on track to exceed its area-based mandatory spending requirement for 2025 of \$1.7 million, as calculated by the Alberta Energy Regulator ("AER").

Capital spending and drilling activity for 2025 is summarized in the table below:

	H1 2	025	H2 2	025	Full year 2025		
	Capital Expenditures			# of wells	Capital Expenditures	# of wells	
	(millions)	(gross/net)	(millions)	(gross/net)	(millions)	(gross/net)	
Figure Lake		9 / 9.0		11 / 11.0		20 / 20.0	
Frog Lake		12 / 8.5		13 / 8.5		25 / 17.0	
Marten Hills		1 / 0.3		-/-		1 / 0.3	
East Edson		-/-		4 / 2.0		4 / 2.0	
Exploration		1 / 1.0		1 / 1.0		2 / 2.0	
Total	\$46	23 / 18.8	\$54 - \$64	29 / 22.5	\$100 - \$110	52 / 41.3	

Rubellite's capital spending, drilling and operational guidance for 2025 are presented in the table below:

	Previous Full Year 2025 Guidance	Full Year 2025 Guidance
Sales Production (boe/d)	12,200 - 12,400	12,200 - 12,400
Production mix (% oil and liquids)	70%	70%
Heavy Oil Production (bbl/d)	8,200 - 8,400	8,200 - 8,400
Exploration and Development spending (\$ millions)	\$95 - \$110	\$100 - \$110
Heavy oil wellhead differential (\$/bbl)	\$5.00 - \$5.50	\$4.00 - \$4.50
Royalties (% of revenue)	13% - 14%	13% - 14%
Production and operating costs (\$/boe)	\$7.00 - \$7.75	\$6.50 - \$7.25
Transportation costs (\$/boe)	\$5.50 - \$6.00	\$5.50 - \$6.00
General and administrative costs (\$/boe)	\$3.00 - \$3.50	\$3.00 - \$3.50



Company Profile

September 1, 2025

### **Guidance and Balance Sheet**

Growth-focused development plans funded out of Adjusted Funds Flow at current strip prices



Guidance (August 5, 2025)		
	H1 2025A	2025
E&D Capital Expenditures (\$ MM)	\$46.1	\$100 - \$110
Average Sales Production (boe/d)	12,405	12,200 - 12,400
Production mix (% oil and liquids)	71%	70%
Heavy Oil Production (bbl/d)	8,489	8,200 - 8,400
Heavy Oil Wellhead Differential (\$/bbl)	\$4.24	\$4.00 - \$4.50
Royalties (% of revenue)	13.4%	13% - 14%
Operating Costs (\$/boe)	\$6.85	\$6.50 - \$7.25
Transportation Costs (\$/boe)	\$5.76	\$5.50 - \$6.00
G&A (\$/boe)	\$3.75	\$3.00 - \$3.50

# Balance Sheet Reconciliation through 2024 Strategic Transactions

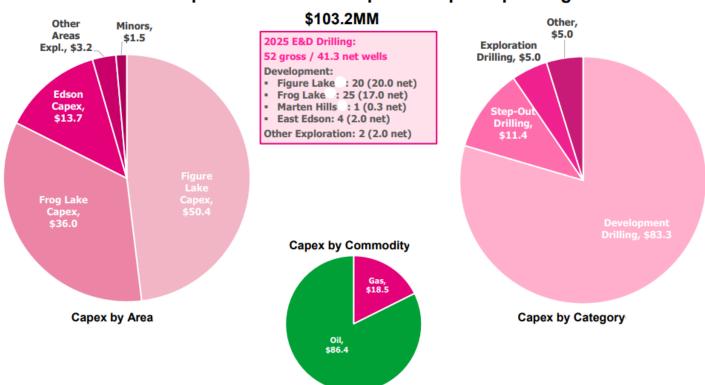
	Perpetual Q2/24	Rubellite Q3/24	Year End 2024 <sup>(1)</sup>	Q2 2025
Bank Debt Borrowing Capacity (\$ MM)	\$30.0	\$100.0	\$140.0	\$140.0
Revolving Bank Debt Draw (\$ MM)	\$1.5	\$72.2	\$105.9	\$106.2
Bank Syndicated Term Loan (\$ MM)		\$20.0	Fully repaid	
Rubellite Term Loan (\$ MM)		\$20.0	\$20.0	\$20.0
Working Capital Deficit (\$ MM)	-\$3.0	\$35.8	\$28.1	\$16.2
Perpetual Senior Notes (\$ MM)	\$26.2		Converted into shares	
Total Net Debt (\$ MM)	\$24.7	\$147.9	\$154.0	\$142.4

## 2025 Annual Capital Spending Plan

Development, Step-out Delineation, Exploration and Enhanced Oil Recovery Pilots

# RUBELLITE







# Rubellite Energy, Inc.

**Company Profile** 

### **Net Income and Cash Flow Forecast Model**

September 1, 2025

								ced acquisition iisition"), inclusi					,			-
Rubellite Energy (RBY.TO and RUI	(IBI E)	+"	which cons'	sisted of \$62	2.7 million in	ı cash and	the Issuance	e of 5.0 million	Jn common	shares of F	Rubellite to	certain	+'			
Net Income and Cash Flow 2022 -		2025)	shareholder	rs of Buffalo '	Mission hav	∕ing a deeme	ned value of \$1	1.3 million.					+		+	+
Canadian Dollars in thousands.	ZUZU (upuano I II.	720,	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Actual	Forecast	Forecast	Forecast		The merger of Perpetual Energy into Rubellite closed	ad October 31, 202/	4 Poet closing
except per share amounts	Actual	Actual	Qtr1	Qtr2	Qtr3	Qtr4	Year	Qtr1	Qtr2	Qtr3	Qtr4	Year		Rubellite had ~93,000 shares of common stock outst		
Acept per sile.	2022	2023	2024	2024	2024	2024	2024	2025	2025	2025	2025	2025		of more than 12,000 Boepd (70% liquids)	alluling and 202	All rate of product
REVENUES:									1					< Forecast periods include estimated cash settlements		
Oil and natural gas sales	\$54,491	1 \$88,968	\$29,823	\$35,798	\$43,682	\$59,081	\$168,384	\$66,607	\$60,542	\$63,253	\$60,509	\$250,912	\$280,130		+	4
Less: Royalties	(5,713)							(9,449)	(7,631)	) (8,223)		33,169)	) (39,218)			1
Other income	0,710)		0 0					102	403				800			1
Realized gains (losses) on hedges			, ,		, ,			(188)	4,823		0	4,635	0			1
Unrealized gains (losses) on hedge				3,588		-,		(7,607)	12,019		0	4,412	0			1
Ollisant gar	37,661							49,465	70,156				ŭ	2		1
EXPENSES:		1	1	1	1		· · · · ·	4	1	T			<u> </u>			1
Production and operating expense	ses 4,399	9 7,371	1 2,610	2,734	4,634	6,714	16,692	7,898	7,651	8,050	8,372	31,971	37,303	3 < \$7.00/boe		1
Transportation	4,448							6,231	6,707				29,383			1
G&A expenses	3,316		-,					4,414	4,015		-,		17,885			1
Share based payments	1,724							553	1,797				5,000			1
Exploration and evaluation	94							3,202	114				3,000			1
(Gain) loss on dispostions	0	0 (1,290)	0)			(31,617)	(31,617)	0,202	0		0	0	<u> </u>			
DD&A	13,462		-,	-	13,118			22,162	24,174		25,714	96,775	109,865	5 < \$21.50/boe		
Transaction costs	0	0 147			2,010			132	0		. 0	132		4		
Finance expenses paid in cash	343			-		2,782	6,904	2,459	2,339	-	2,500		10,000	O < Increased debt to pay for Buffalo Mission Acq.		
Finance - non-cash amortization	67							444	419				1,600			
TOTAL EXPENSES	27,853	3 62,186	18,809	18,855	29,603	12,320	79,587	47,495	47,216	47,815	50,145	192,671	214,036			
NET INCOME BEFORE INCOME TA	TAXES 9,808	8 26,603	3 (5,177)	14,796	20,406	29,008	59,033	1,970	22,940	7,365	2,648	34,924	27,676			+
INCOME TAXES	———	+	4	$\hspace{1cm} \longleftarrow \hspace{1cm}$	$+ \hspace{1cm} \longrightarrow$	1	+	+		$\qquad \qquad \vdash$	$\leftarrow$	+	4	1	+	+
Current	0	, <del>  0</del>	0	0	.+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	0	. <del>  0</del>	0	· 0	0	.1 0	) 0	0	C   < Tax Pools cover all current taxes thru 2026	+	+
Deferred	(14,797)		-	-	, ,	_		810	6.889	-	662		-		+	+
Deterred	(14,141)	0,042	(1,024)	2,420	5,300	2,200	9,000	010	0,000	1,041	1 002	10,202	6,810,	< 25%	2024 EBITDA	2025 EBITDA
NET INCOME to common stockhold	lders \$24,605	5 \$18,561	1 (\$4,153)	\$12,368	\$15.010	\$26,748	\$49,973	\$1,160	\$16,051	\$5.524	\$1,986	\$24,721	\$20,757	.1	2024 EBITUA	2025 EBITDA Per ths forecas
NET INCOME to common accommon	.ers \$24,000,	\$10,001	(94,100)	\$12,300	\$10,010	\$20,740	\$49,510	\$1,100	\$10,051	\$5,52~	\$1,500	\$24,12.	\$20,200	1	\$89.987	Per ths forecas \$129,000
Common Stock at end of each perio	riod 54.826	62,456	62,460	62,593	67.593	93.044	71.423	93.387	93,395	93,500	93,600	93,471	94,000	< Buffalo Mission Acq. on 8/2/24 added 5 million shares (see	,	\$123,000
Earnings per share	nod 54,826 \$0.45			62,593				93,387	93,395 \$0.17	93,500	93,600		94,000		e notes above,	2026 EBITDA
NOTE: Current First Call Estimated		\$0.00	(\$0.01)	\$0.20	90.22	\$0.20	\$0.70	\$0.01	\$0.17 \$0.17	*			\$0.22 \$0.04		+	
AOTE: Current First Call Estimate	dEPS	+	4	+	$+ \hspace{1cm} \longrightarrow$	$\leftarrow$	+	\$0.01	\$0.17	\$0.00	\$0.04	\$0.30	\$0.04 )	< First Call's EPS Forecasts	+	Per ths forecas \$139,141
Adjusted Operating Cash Flow befo	fore CapE \$23,036	6 \$54,154	\$18,331	\$20,637	\$22,907	\$30,820	\$92,695	\$31,215	\$36,303	\$31,665	\$27,037	1 \$126,221	\$127,141	1 < Q3 thru Q4 2025 CapEx Guidance \$54 to \$64 millio	n	\$139,141
Cashflow per share (before CapEx)									\$36,303					Target Price 4 X 2025-2026 CFPS =	lion (july 5) \$5.40 <	- 04-
Jashnow per share (perore supply)	Ψ0.12	\$0.01	\$0.20	1	\$0.01	90.00	<b>\$1.00</b>	\$0.00	40.00	\$0.01	1	\$1.00	\$1.00	U.S. Price Target for RUBLF	+	Cdn < Cdn < U.S. at 73% of Cdn
PRODUCTION		+	1	$\ \ \longleftarrow$	$\qquad \qquad +$	$\ \ \overline{}$	+	+	$\stackrel{-}{\longrightarrow}$	$\ \ \overline{}$		+	4	Q4 2024 Mix First Call's Price Target	\$3.95 < \$3.25 <	
Natural Gas (mcfp/d)	0	0 0	0	0	. t 💮 👈	13,920	3,480	22,038	20,522	22,500	25.740	22,700	_	Q4 2024 Mix First Call's Price Target  0 < 23% Ngas to 31.5% in 2H 2025, 33% in 2026	40.20	4 Can
Oil (bbls/d)	1,670	0	,	-	, ,			8,339	8,637						- 2025 Drilling Prog	to increase ngr
NGLs (bbls/d)	1,012	0 3,302		.,				8,339 371	368				700		4 2025 Drinning rings	4M to microsoc
NGLs (bbis/d) boer	epd 1,670		,		,			12.383	12,425				14.000		All & NGLs)	+
	OY growth	97.7%		1 4,000	1 0,00.	10,000	92.0%	12,000	12,744	12,000	10,000	98.4%		Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.200 to 12,400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.200 to 12,400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.200 to 12,400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.200 to 12,400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.200 to 12,400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.200 to 12,400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.200 to 12,400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.200 to 12,400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.200 to 12,400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.200 to 12,400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.200 to 12,400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.200 to 12,400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.200 to 12,400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.200 to 12,400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.200 to 12.400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.200 to 12.400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.200 to 12.400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.200 to 12.400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.200 to 12.400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.200 to 12.400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.200 to 12.400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.200 to 12.400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.200 to 12.400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.200 to 12.400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.200 to 12.400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.200 to 12.400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated 2025 production guidance is 12.400 Boepd (~70%)     Copdated		A
PRODUCT PRICES	growui		1	, <u>c</u> ,	  Canadian Dollars	P	02.0	<u>-</u>	C	anadian Dollar		00	11.0.0,	Year-over-year production grows.	(0 15% anti- 2022	4
Natural Gas (\$/mcf)	0.00	0.00	0.00				0.38	3.09	2.94			3.07	3.50	) < "WAG"	+	4
Natural George	67.82							77.33	73.72				72.00	11110	ential	4
Oil (\$/bbl)								67.54	57.92				65.00		dei	4
Oil (\$/bbl)	0.00	0.00	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	** ***		I VVIV	. I Iwww	distant.	42.00	00.00	00.00	UE	00.0.			
	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	1		1	· 1	1	1	' L	•			
Oil (\$/bbl)							171.536	66,419	65,365	63,253	60,509	255.547	280.130		+	4